## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v. Crim. Action No.: 2:19-CR-14 (Judge Kleeh)

ROBERT JAMES TIFFNER,

Defendant.

ORDER ADOPTING MAGISTRATE JUDGE'S REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION CONCERNING PLEA OF GUILTY IN FELONY CASE [DKT. NO. 71], ACCEPTING GUILTY PLEA, AND SCHEDULING SENTENCING HEARING

On February 3, 2021, the Defendant, Robert James Tiffner ("Tiffner"), appeared before United States Magistrate Judge Michael J. Aloi and moved for permission to enter a plea of GUILTY to Count Two of the Indictment, charging him with Possession of Unregistered Firearm, in violation of Title 26, United States Code, Sections 5861(d) and 5871. Tiffner stated that he understood that the magistrate judge is not a United States District Judge, and Tiffner consented to pleading before the magistrate judge. This Court referred Tiffner's plea of guilty to the magistrate judge for the purpose of administering the allocution, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11, making a finding as to whether the plea was knowingly and voluntarily entered, and recommending to this Court whether the plea should be accepted.

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Based upon Tiffner's statements during the plea hearing, and the Government's proffer establishing that an independent factual basis for the plea existed, the magistrate judge found that Tiffner was competent to enter a plea, that the plea was freely and voluntarily given, that Tiffner was aware of the nature of the charges against him and the consequences of his plea, and that a factual basis existed for the tendered plea. The magistrate judge issued a Report and Recommendation Concerning Plea of Guilty in Felony Case ("R&R") [Dkt. No. 71] finding a factual basis for the plea and recommending that this Court accept Tiffner's plea of guilty to Count Two of the Indictment.

The magistrate judge also directed the parties to file any written objections to the R&R within fourteen (14) days after service of the R&R. He further advised that failure to file objections would result in a waiver of the right to appeal from a judgment of this Court based on the R&R. Neither Tiffner nor the Government filed objections to the R&R.

Accordingly, this Court **ADOPTS** the magistrate judge's R&R [Dkt. No. 71], provisionally **ACCEPTS** Tiffner's guilty plea, and **ADJUDGES** him **GUILTY** of the crime charged in Count Two of the Indictment.

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Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(3) and U.S.S.G. § 6B1.1(c), the Court **DEFERS** acceptance of the proposed plea agreement until it has received and reviewed the presentence investigation report prepared in this matter.

Pursuant to U.S.S.G.  $\S$  6A1 <u>et seq.</u>, the Court **ORDERS** the following:

- 1. The Probation Officer shall undertake a presentence investigation of Tiffner, and prepare a presentence investigation report for the Court;
- 2. The Government and Tiffner shall each provide their narrative descriptions of the offense to the Probation Officer by March 8, 2021;
- 3. The presentence investigation report shall be disclosed to Tiffner, his counsel, and the Government on or before May 7, 2021; however, the Probation Officer shall not disclose any sentencing recommendations made pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32(e)(3);
- 4. Counsel may file written objections to the presentence investigation report on or before May 21, 2021;

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- 5. The Office of Probation shall submit the presentence investigation report with addendum to the Court on or before **June** 4, 2021; and
- 6. Counsel may file any written sentencing memorandum or statements and motions for departure from the Sentencing Guidelines, including the factual basis for the same, on or before June 18, 2021.

The magistrate judge released Defendant on the terms of the Order Setting Conditions of Release [Dkt. No. 25]

The Court will conduct the **Sentencing Hearing** for Tiffner on **July 9, 2021**, at **11:00 a.m.**, at the **Elkins, West Virginia** point of holding court. If counsel anticipates having multiple witnesses or an otherwise lengthy sentencing hearing, please notify the Judge's chamber staff so that an adequate amount of time can be scheduled.

It is so **ORDERED**.

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The Clerk is directed to transmit copies of this Order to counsel of record and all appropriate agencies.

DATED: February 22, 2021

/s/ Thomas S. Kleeh
THOMAS S. KLEEH
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE